UNITED
NATIONS

E

Economic and Social
Council

Distr.
GENERAL

E/CN.4/1990/48
24 October 1989

Original: ENGLISH/FRENCH/
RUSSIAN/SPANISH

COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Forty-sixth session
Item 28 of the provisional agenda

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

Note by the Secretary-General

1. In accordance with Economic and Social Council resolutions 1334 (XLIV) of 31 May 1968 and 1986/35 of 23 May 1986, and decisions 1978/21 of 5 May 1978 and 1987/102 of 6 February 1987, the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-fourth session (39th meeting, 29 February 1988) elected by secret ballot 26 members of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities from nominations of experts made by States Members of the United Nations on the following basis: (a) seven members from African States; (b) five members from Asian States; (c) three members from Eastern European States; (d) five members from Latin American States; (e) six members from Western European and other States.

2. Pursuant to Council resolution 1986/35, members of the Sub-Commission were to be elected for a term of four years and half of its membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, were to be elected every two years. The Chairman of the forty-fourth session of the Commission on Human Rights drew lots to select the members and, as applicable, their corresponding alternates whose term of office should expire after two years in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

3. The list of the present members of the Sub-Commission elected in accordance with this procedure is contained in Annex II.

4. As the term of office of half of the membership of the Sub-Commission has expired, the Commission on Human Rights is called to hold a new election of Sub-Commission members and alternates in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

5. In its resolution 1989/36 of 6 March 1989, the Commission on Human Rights called upon States to nominate as members and alternates persons meeting the criteria of independent experts who should discharge in that capacity their functions as members of the Sub-Commission. The Sub-Commission, in its resolution 1987/32 of 4 September 1987, recommended that the Commission on Human Rights try and prevail upon all Governments to nominate more women for election to the Sub-Commission.

6. With regard to the designation of alternates, the Economic and Social Council adopted resolution 1983/32, in which it decided that:

> "... notwithstanding, paragraph 2 of article 13 of the rules of procedure of the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council, the following rules shall henceforth apply to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities:
>
> (a) A nomination of a candidate for membership of the Sub-Commission may be accompanied by a nomination of an expert of the same nationality, who shall be elected simultaneously with the candidate for membership, and who serve temporarily as an alternate if the member is unable to attend;
>
> (b) The qualifications for alternates shall be the same as for members;
>
> (c) No person may serve as alternate for a member except the expert elected as alternate, pursuant to subparagraph (a) above."

7. As at 23 October 1989, the Secretary-General has received nominations of candidates for election to membership of the Sub-Commission from the Governments of Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Costa Rica, France, Gambia, Greece, India, Jordan, Mexico, Nigeria, Panama, Senegal, Spain, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

8. Further communications and nominations of candidates received from Governments will be circulated as addenda to the present document.

9. The nominations so far received from Governments are listed below and biographical data relating to the candidates are included in Annex I to the present document.

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Algeria	Ms. Fatima Ksentini */	Ms. Farida Aiouaze */
Argentina	Mr. Leandro Despouy	
Brazil	Mr. Gilberto Vergne Saboia	Ms. Marília Sardenberg Zelner Gonçalves
Burundi	Mr. Laurent Nzeyimana	

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Central African Republic	Ms. Thérèse Dejean	Mr. Zacharie N'Douba
Chad	Mr. Nainla Ngarry-Mbailao	Mr. Guele Djankouman
Costa Rica	Mr. Luis Varela Quirós	Mr. Jorge Rhenán Segura
France	Mr. Louis Joinet	Mr. Alain Pellet */
Gambia	Mr. Hassan Jallow	
Greece	Ms. Erica-Irene Daes */	
India	Mr. Murlidhar Bhandare	
Jordan	Mr. Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh	Mr. Waleed Sadi
Mexico	Mr. Claude Heller	Mr. Héctor Fix Zamudio
Nigeria	Ms. Judith Attah	Ms. Christy Mbonu
Panama	Mr. Oscar Ceville	Ms. Mirta Saavedra
Senegal	Mr. El Hadj Guisse */	Mr. Ndary Toure */
Spain	Mr. Eugenio Gay Montalvo	Mr. José Manuel Bandrés Sanchez-Cruzat
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	Mr. Stanislav Chernichenko	Mr. Teimuraz Ramishvili
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Ms. Claire Palley	

*/ Curriculum vitae not yet received by the Secretariat; it will be issued in an addendum to this document.

Annex I

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. LEANDRO DESPOUY (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Argentina)

Date of birth: 4 April 1947

Place: San Luis (Argentina)

Education: Law

Specialized field: Public International Law

Subject area: Human rights and international humanitarian law

Last position:

1986/July 1989 Director-General for Human Rights, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship, with the rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary

Other specific activities in the field of human rights:

1976-1983 Conducted studies and prepared numerous reports for UNESCO and the Council of Europe. Further details are given under "Publications"

1980 Staff member of the United Nations Division of Human Rights, now the Centre for Human Rights, (Geneva)

1982 Co-rapporteur of the symposium on the "right of solidarity: rights of peoples", organized by the San Marino authorities in co-operation with UNESCO

1983-1986 Adviser to the Department of Human Rights of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Worship

1983 Attended the international symposium on the human rights of aliens in Europe, organized by the Council of Europe and the Government of Portugal (Madeira, 17-19 October)

1984 Elected member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities

Rapporteur of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, thirty-seventh session (see document E/CN.4/Sub.2/1984/43)

READEX FICHE

At the same session, appointed Special Rapporteur for the topic "Human rights and disability" (see Sub-Commission resolutions 1984/20 and 1985/10 and preliminary reports in documents E/CN.4/Sub.2/1985/32 and E/CN.4/Sub.2/1988/11)

Attended the symposium on Aliens: a threat or a triumph?, organized by the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe (Strasbourg, 20-21 March)

1985 Alternate Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the forty-first session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

At the thirty-eighth session of the Sub-Commission, was appointed Special Rapporteur for the preparation of an annual list of countries in which a state of emergency had been proclaimed, extended or lifted. To enable the impact on human rights of the measures adopted in such circumstances to be determined, the Special Rapporteur's mandate includes the study of the internal and international legality of such measures (see Sub-Commission resolutions 1984/27 and 1985/32 and Commission on Human Rights decision 1986/104; documents E/CN.4/Sub.2/1985/19, E/CN.4/Sub.2/1987/19, E/CN.4/Sub.2/1988/18 and E/CN.4/Sub.2/1989/...).

Speaker on international rules applicable to non-international armed conflicts at the eleventh Conference on current issues in international humanitarian law, organized by the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo, September 1985)

Attended the Inter-American Seminar on humanitarian and human rights questions in cases of internal unrest, organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (Buenos Aires, 11-15 November)

1986 Alternate Chairman of the Argentine delegation at the forty-second session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Member of the Argentine delegation to the twenty-fifth International Conference of the Red Cross (Geneva, 23-31 October)

1986-1990 Member of the Group of Expert Advisers of the International Committee of the Red Cross

1987 Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the forty-third session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Chairman of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities at its thirty-ninth session

Chairman of the First Meeting of the States Parties to the Convention against Torture, and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

Alternate Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the seventeenth regular session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States

Attended the seminar on the international legal protection of individuals in states of emergency, organized by the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights and the International Committee of the Red Cross (Mexico, 16-20 March)

Chaired the international symposium on the prevention of torture, organized by the International Commission of Jurists and the Swiss Committee against Torture (Montevideo, 6-9 April)

Attended the symposium of experts on human rights and humanitarian law in internal conflicts, organized by the Norwegian Institute of Human Rights (Oslo, 15-17 June)

On 10 December - Human Rights Day - delivered an address commemorating the fortieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights at the ceremony organized by the Secretary-General of the United Nations (Geneva, Palais des Nations)

1988 Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the forty-fourth session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Speaker at the international meeting on human rights organized by UNESCO to mark the fortieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Paris, 5-7 December)

Speaker at the round table of experts on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: past, present and future, organized by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights to mark the anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Palais des Nations, 12 December)

1989 Chairman of the Argentine delegation to the forty-fifth session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Presenter of the topic "Work of parliaments in protecting the human rights of disabled persons" at the eighty-second World Inter-Parliamentary Conference (London, 4-9 September)

Academic activities:

1973-1974 Lecturer in the history of political institutions, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires (UBA)

1974 Lecturer in political sociology, Faculty of Philosophy and Arts, UBA

Lecturer in business law, Faculty of Economics, UBA

Chief, Research and Publications, Institute of Comparative Law, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, UBA

1975-1977 Lecturer in political economy, University of Paris VIII, France

1982 Lecturer in human rights, Centre International de Formation et Recyclage des Enseignants des Droits de l'Homme (Strasbourg)

Lecturer in international law, Institut International d'Administration Public (Paris)

Lecturer in human rights, Institut International des Droits de l'Homme, Strasbourg

1984-1987 Lecturer in public international law, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, UBA

1985 Post-graduate lecturer on international legal relations, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, UBA

1986-1987 Lecturer in human rights, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, UBA

1988 Lecturer at the sixth nterdisciplinary course on human rights of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (Costa Rica, August)

Lecturer at the training course on the implementation of international human rights instruments and on the administration of justice, organized by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in co-operation with the International Institute of Human Rights (San Remo, December)

1989 Lecturer at the training course on the application of United Nations mechanisms in the field of human rights, including international humanitarian law and national law, organized by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in co-operation with the Government of Peru (Lima, 2-6 October)

Lecturer at the training course on the implementation of international human rights instruments and on the administration of justice, organized by the United Nations Centre for Human Rights in co-operation with the Government of Argentina (Buenos Aires, 9-13 October)

1984-1989 Lectured to the Buenos Aires Bar Association, the Argentine Constitutional Law Association, the Department of Human Rights of the Ministry of the Interior, the Defence College, the Foreign Service Institute, and others

Publications:

"El concepto de culpa en el homicidio preterintencional", Lecciones y Ensayos, Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales, UBA

"La causa en los títulos abstractos o papeles de comercio", Revista del Derecho y las Obligaciones Comerciales

"El Estado de Excepción en América Latina", Legislative Assembly of the Council of Europe (see document AF/PO/PL/COLL/Echal between 33; 1-4).

"Evaluación del marco jurídico-institucional de la participación del público en los asentamientos humanos y del medio socio-cultural" (September 1982, UNESCO)

"Antecedentes sobre los trabajos de las Naciones Unidas relativos a las Empresas Transnacionales y los Derechos Humanos". Meeting of experts on "El papel de los poderes privados y no estatales como factor de limitación de los Derechos Humanos" (December 1982, UNESCO. See document SS-82/CONF.610/5 (a)).

"La participación de la población en la toma de decisiones en los sistemas democráticos", Legislative Assembly of the Council of Europe (March 1983. See document AS/COLL/Democracia 33/4).

"Dimensión jurídica del derecho a la participación en la realización del derecho al desarrollo". (October 1983, UNESCO, Division of Human Rights and Peace).

"El Estado de Excepción en el sistema jurídico de Europa Continental y en América Latina". International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 1983.

"Forty years of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights", Bulletin of Human Rights, Special issue, Fortieth Anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, United Nations Publication (New York, 1988)

"Recopilación jurisprudencial de la labor desarrollada por el Comité de Derechos Humanos de la Unión Interparlamentaria Mundial" (in preparation)

For his work as a United Nations expert, see documents E/CN.4/Sub.2/1984/43; E/CN.4/Sub.2/1985/32; E/CN.4/Sub.2/1985/19; E/CN.4/Sub.2/1987/19; E/CN.4/Sub.2/1988/11; E/CN.4/Sub.2/1988/18 and E/CN.4/Sub.2/1989/...

Mr. GILBERTO VERGNE SABOIA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Born in Rio de Janeiro, on 16 May 1942.

Graduate of the Law School of the Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, 1965.

Graduate of the Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Branco), 1965.

Graduate of the V Higher Studies Course of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations, with a paper on the "International Protection of Human Rights", 1982.

PRESENT POSITION

Minister-Counsellor, Deputy Representative of Brazil to the Organization of American States, Washington, (since 1987)

PREVIOUS ASSIGNMENTS ABROAD

Embassy in Washington, (Second Secretary, 1968-1971)

Embassy in Guatemala (Second Secretary, 1971-1974)

Permanent Mission to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva (Counsellor, 1979-1984)

RECENT POSITIONS IN BRAZIL

Adviser to the Secretary-General of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations, 1984-1985

Head of the United Nations Division, Ministry of External Relations, 1985-1987

Member (alternate) of the Brazilian Council on the Protection of Human Rights (1986-1987)

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES

Delegate to the United Nations Human Rights Commission (1980-1984)

Observer to the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1980-1983)

Delegate to the International Labour Conference (1979-1983)

Alternate Government Delegate to the Governing Body of the International Labour Organisation (1979-1984)

Delegate to the Executive Committee of the Programme of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (1979-1983)

Delegate to the International Conference on Assistance to Refugees in Africa (Geneva, 1981)

Delegate to the Plenipotentiary Conference of the International Telecommunications Union (Nairobi, 1982)

Delegate to the Legal Sub-Committee of the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1980-1981)

Delegate to the International Conference on Palestine (Geneva, 1983)

Delegate to the United Nations General Assembly, 1985-1986 (Third Committee)

Member of the Brazilian Delegation to the Ministerial Meeting of the Non-aligned Movement (Luanda, 1985)

Head of the Brazilian Delegation to the IX Inter-American Indian Congress, (Santa Fé, USA, 1985)

Delegate to the General Assembly of the Organization of American States (1987-1988)

Delegate to the United Nations Conference for the Adoption of a Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, (Vienna, 1988)

Delegate to the Consultation of the Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Organization of American States, Washington, 1989

FOREIGN DECORATIONS

Orden del Aguila Azteca (México), Commander

Ordre National du Lion (Senegal), Officer

Ordre National du Mérite (France), Officer

Orden do Infante D. Henrique (Portugal), Officer

Orden de Francisco Miranda (Venezuela), Officer

Cross of Merit (Federal Republic of Germany), I Class

Mrs. MARILIA SARDENBERG ZELNER GONCALVES (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Born in Curitiba, State of Paraná, Brazil

Graduate of the Pontificial Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, with a Bachelor of Arts degree.

Graduate of the Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Branco).

Graduate of the Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations.

PRESENT ASSIGNMENT

First Secretary, Brazilian Delegation for Disarmament and Human Rights, Geneva (since 1987)

PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS AND EVENTS

Delegate to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights (1988-1989)

Observer to the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (1988-1989)

Member of the Commission on Human Rights Working Group on the Question of a Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1988-1989

Delegate to the Executive Committee of the United Nations High Commissioner Programme for Refugees (1987-1989)

Rapporteur to the thirty-ninth session of the Executive Committee of the United Nations High Commissioner Programme for Refugees (UNHCR) (1988)

Member of the Working Group of the Executive Committee of UNHCR mandated by the Economic and Social Council to study further participation of observers (1988)

Delegate to the International Conference on Central American Refugees, Guatemala City (1989)

Adviser to the Meeting of Intergovernmental Experts on Shared Natural Resources, Nairobi (1978)

Delegate to the IAEA General Conference, Rio de Janeiro (1976)

Delegate to the International Conference on Women, Mexico City (1975)

Delegate to the General Assembly of the United Nations, New York (1974)

Member of the Brazilian Delegation to the Group of Governmental Experts for the Restructuring of the United Nations (Group of 18) (1986)

Representative to the UNICEF Seminar on the Draft Convention on the Rights of the Child for Portuguese-speaking countries, Lisbon (1988)

Representative to the United Nations Seminar on Cultural Dialogue between Host Countries and Countries Origin of Migrant Workers, Athens (1989)

RECENT ASSIGNMENTS IN THE BRAZILIAN MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS

Adviser to the Under-Secretary-General for Co-ordination and Planning, 1985

Adviser to the Under-Secretary-General for Multilateral Political Affairs, 1985-1986

Adviser to the Under-Secretary-General for Administration, 1986-1987

Mr. LAURENT NZEYIMANA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Burundi)

I. PERSONAL PARTICULARS

Name: NZEYIMANA, Laurent

Born at: KABONOBONO, on 15 July 1936

Civil state: Married (four children)

II. HIGHER EDUCATION

1964-1967: Free University of Brussels (Doctor of Law)

III. FUNCTIONS

1978-...	Lawyer
	Member of the Communal Advisory Council of Muramvya
1986-1987	Laywer, people's representative to the National Assembly and member of the Central Committee of the UPRONA Party
1984-1986	Minister of External Relations and Co-operation, Member of the Central Committee of the UPRONA Party and people's representative to the National Assembly
1982	Minister of External Relations and Co-operation and people's representative to the National Assembly (Deputy)
1982	Member of the Provincial Committee of the UPRONA Party of Bujumbura
1981	Member of the Communal Advisory Council of Muramvya
1978-1982	Minister of Justice
1976-1978	Ambassador of the Republic of Burundi to the United States, Canada and Mexico
1969-1976	Ambassador of the Republic of Burundi to Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom and Permanent Representative to the European Economic Community
1963-1964 and 1967-1969	President of the Burundi Court of Appeal
1969	Consulting Barrister to the Government responsible for training at Burundi State University
1963	Deputy Public Prosecutor at Bujumbura
1962	Judicial Police Officer at Bururi

1960-1961	Deputy to the Provisional Legislative Assembly
1960	Assistant Provincial Administrator at Ngozi
1959-1960	Administrative Assistant at Ngozi (Judicial Police Officer functions)
1958-1959	Administrative Assistant Trainee (Ruyigi)

IV. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE AND PUBLICATIONS

Participation, often as Head of the Burundi delegation, in many international political, legal and economic conferences; has given numerous lectures and has had articles published in specialized reviews.

The main conferences and negotiations include:

The United Nations General Assembly;

The OAU summits, the non-aligned summits, the France/Africa Conference and the Conference of French-speaking Countries;

The negotiation of the YAOUNDE II Convention EAMA-EEC (1969) and the LOME I Convention ACP-EEC (1974-1975);

The OAU Ministerial Conference on Refugees at Arusha (1980) and the ICARA I Conference on Refugees at Geneva (1981);

The OAU Ministerial Conference on the African Charter on Human and People's Rights in Gambia (1980-1981).

V. DECORATIONS

Grand Cordon de l'Ordre de Leópold (Belgium)

Grand-Croix de l'Ordre de Mérite (Grand Duchy of Luxembourg)

Grand Officier de l'Ordre National (Niger)

Grand Officier de l'Ordre National (Mali)

Mrs. THERESE DEJEAN (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the Central African Republic)

NAME: Thérèse DEJEAN, née YEKAWE

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 28 December 1946 at Mobaye (Central African Republic)

PROFESSION: Magistrate, Grade 1, Group 1, Level 7

DIPLOMAS: Certificate from the Bangui ENA, Legal Section

Diploma from the Paris International Institute of Public Administration, Legal Section

FUNCTIONS: Deputy Public Prosecutor (1973-1975)

Public Prosecutor attached to the Bangui County Court (1975-1977)

Director, Criminal Affairs and Pardons Department (1977-1979)

Director, Civil Affairs and Justice Department (1979-1983)

Director, Criminal Affairs and Pardons Department (1983-1986)

Director-General, Legal Services (up to present)

Examining Magistrate attached to the Standing Military Court (1974-1975), simultaneously serving as Deputy Public Prosecutor

Assistant Government Commissioner attached to the Standing Military Tribunal (1986-1989), simultaneously serving as Director-General, Legal Services

Government Commissioner attached to the Standing Military Tribunal since August 1989, simultaneously serving as Director-General, Legal Services

EXTRAPROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Member of the Federation of African Jurists

DECORATIONS

Chevalier de l'Ordre du Mérite Centrafricain

Officier de l'Ordre du Mérite Centrafricain

Mr. ZACHARIE N'DOUBA (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the Central African Republic)

NAME: Zacharie N'DOUBA

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 5 August 1952 at Batangafo (Central African Republic)

CIVIL STATE: Married (six children)

EDUCATION

1972-1973 University of Bangui (Law Faculty)
1974-1976 International Institute of Public Administration, Paris (IIAP)

DIPLOMAS

Diploma of the International Institute of Public Administration, Paris (Legal Section)

PROFESSION

Magistrate

FUNCTIONS

Deputy Public Prosecutor, Bangui

President of the Bouar and Berbérati Courts

President of the Berbérati and Nola Courts

First Vice-President of the Bangui County Court

Member of the Supreme Council of the Judiciary of the Central African Republic

Judge on the High Court of Justice of the Central African Republic

First Counsel for the Prosecution attached to the Bangui Appeals Court

DECORATION

Chevalier de la Reconnaissance Centrafricaine

Mr. NAINLA NGARRY-MBAILAO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Chad)

PERSONAL PARTICULARS

NAME: NAINLA NGARRY-MBAILAO

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 10 September 1953 at BITANDA

CIVIL STATE: Married (two children)

PROFESSION AND GRADE: Lawyer specializing in International Law, Foreign Affairs Adviser

EDUCATION

1975-1976: State University of KIEV (USSR), Preparatory Faculty

1976-1981: State University of KIEV, Faculty of International Relations and International Law

SPECIALIZED AND ADVANCED TRAINING

1976-1981: Faculty of International Relations and International Law, State University of KIEV. Option: International Law

From July to November 1983: Participation in the international law programme of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR)

From 4 July to 12 August 1983: Theoretical training at the Academy of International Law, The Hague, (Netherlands)

From 13 August to 11 November 1983: Practical training in the Division of International Protection, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva

DIPLOMAS

Certificate on completion of courses at Preparatory Faculty

Advanced studies diploma in international law

Certificate of participation in the UNITAR programme

Attendance certificate for summer course at the Academy of International Law, The Hague

Certificate issued by UNHCR

LANGUAGES

Good knowledge of French and Russian; English fair

FUNCTIONS

1981:	Joined the Civil Service as Foreign Affairs adviser
1982:	Chief of the OAU and Inter-African and Malagasy Organizations Division
February and October 1982:	Acting Director of the Department of African and Malagasy Affairs
1984-1986:	Chief of the Bilateral Relations Division (Department of Political Affairs and International Organizations)
1986:	Acting Director of the Department of Political Affairs and International Organizations
1986-1988:	Chief of the International Organizations Division
1988-1989:	Chief of the Cultural Affairs Division
Since July 1989:	Chief of the International Organizations Division

PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS

1985:	Member of the Chadian delegation to the Ministerial Meeting of the Co-ordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries, Luanda (Angola)
1988:	Member of the Chadian delegation to the nineteenth regular session of the Conference of Ministers of Youth and Sports of the French-speaking countries

Mr. GUELE DJANKOUMAN (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Chad)

NAME: Djankouman GUELE

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 3 June 1953 at MOUNDOU

CIVIL STATE: Bachelor

EDUCATION

1975-1976: Free University of BRUSSELS

1976-1984: Faculty of Law, POITIERS: Bachelor of Law and Master's Degree in international relations and Community law

1984-1988: Institute of International Relations of Cameroon (IRIC): Doctorate in international relations

FUNCTIONS

Official in the Ministry of External Relations since 17 September 1988

Mr. LUIS ALBERTO VARELA QUIROS (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Costa Rica)

DATE OF BIRTH: 25 October 1944

MARITAL STATUS: Married

UNIVERSITY STUDIES

Degree in law, University of Costa Rica, 1971

Postgraduate: Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 1971 and 1972

Specialized courses at the Academia Getulio Vargas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, fourth OAS course in International Law, 1974

Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, San José, Costa Rica

Interdisciplinary Course on Human Rights, 1972

LANGUAGES: Spanish, English and French

POSTS HELD

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law, 1968-1971

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on United Nations questions, 1970-1978

Delegate to the United Nations General Assembly, 1970-1980

Public Defender, San José, 1973-1974

Attaché to the Protocol Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1973-1976

Member of the Council of the Costa Rican Bar Association, 1973-1974

Parliamentary Adviser to the Legislative Assembly, 1974-1976

Director of the Costa Rican Water Board, 1978

Ambassador, Alternate Representative of Costa Rica to the United Nations, 1978-1981

Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Committee on Decolonization

Representative of Costa Rica to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1980-1982

Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1984-1987

Member of the National Commission appointed by the Costa Rican Government for the celebration of the fortieth anniversary of the United Nations, 1985

Vice-Chairman of the Costa Rican Academy of International Law, 1983-1985

Member of the United Nations Working Group on Enforced and Involuntary Disappearances (in situ human rights investigations in Bolivia, Mexico, Peru and Guatemala), 1980-1987

Member of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Advisory Committee on the preparation of Costa Rica's plea in the International Court of Justice, 1987

Professor of Law, University of Costa Rica and Professor of Public International Law, 1973-1987

Professor of Human Rights, School of International Relations, Autonomous University of Central America, 1988-1989

President, Costa Rican Academy of International Law, 1988-1989

Mr. JORGE RHENAN SEGURA (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Costa Rica)

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 6 October 1956, San José de Costa Rica

STUDIES

Liceo de Heredia, 1969-1973

Degree in Public Law, University of Costa Rica, 1982

Degree in Political Sciences, University of Costa Rica, 1981

Master's degree in the History of International Relations, University of Costa Rica, 1982

Degree in Journalism, Automonous University of Central America, 1988

Diploma of the Institute on Latin American Studies, University of Paris III, 1984

Diploma of the Institute of European Studies, University of Geneva, 1988

Doctor of Political Science, Paris III, 1989

POSTS

Assistant at the Faculty of Social and Legal Sciences, University of Costa Rica, 1974-1979.

Assistant at the Centre for Latin American Studies, National University of Costa Rica, 1977

Researcher at the School of Political Sciences, University of Costa Rica, 1981-1982

Professor at the School of Political Science, University of Costa Rica, 1971-1982 (International Politics)

Professor at the School of International Relations, National University of Costa Rica, 1979-1982 (International Law and International Economic Law)

Director of the International Affairs Office, School of International Relations, National University of Costa Rica, 1981

Legal Adviser (UNDP Programme), Ministry of Planning and Political Economy of Costa Rica, 1981

Legal Adviser to the Permanent Mission of Costa Rica to the United Nations, 1982-1987

Chargé d'affaires of the Permanent Mission of Costa Rica to the United Nations, 1987-1988

Minister-Counsellor of the Permanent Mission of Costa Rica to the United Nations, 1988-

Alternate Delegate to the United Nations, 1982-

Alternate member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1988-

Member of the Working Group on Slavery of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1988-

Expert Member, Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, 1988-

Expert Member of the United Nations Working Group on the Non-Automonous Territories of the Pacific and Indian Ocean, 1988-

DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES

Alternate representative of Costa Rica to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1983-1988

Technical adviser at the International Labour Conference, 1983-1989

Legal adviser to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, the Inter-Governmental Committee for Migration and the International Committee of the Red Cross, 1983-1989

Alternate representative to the Second International Conference on the Question of Palestine, 1983

Alternate representative to the Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, 1983

Vice-Chairman of the Second Review Conference of the Parties to the Convention on Biological Weapons, 1986

Special Representative of Costa Rica, Head of Delegation, to the Paris conference on the prohibition of chemical weapons, Protocol of Geneva, January 1989

Representative of Costa Rica to the sessions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, 1983-1989

Representative of Costa Rica to UNCTAD VII, Geneva, 1987

Representative of Costa Rica, forty-third session of the United Nations General Assembly, 1988

Representative of Costa Rica to GATT (Legal Adviser on the accession of Costa Rica to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 1987-

Head of Delegation to the forty-second International Conference on Education, Geneva, January 1989

MEMBERSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL AND OTHER ASSOCIATIONS

Member of the Bar Association of Costa Rica

Member of the Costa Rican Association of Political Science

Member of the Association of Costa Rican Authors

Former Member of the International Advisory Board of the International Association Against Torture

Member of the Committee of Experts for the Prevention of Torture in the Americas (CEPTA)

Contributor to the review La Nación of San José de Costa Rica (international politics and literary criticism)

Has participated in meetings, seminars, round tables and conferences on human rights and international politics organized by the United Nations and the Universities of Costa Rica, Paris, Seville and San Marcos de Lima

Guest professor at the International Humanitarian Law Institute of San Remo, Italy for courses on: the role of the police in the protection of human rights and in the prevention of racial discrimination, 1988

MAIN PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Estudio de las relaciones de poder en el partido "LIBERACION NACIONAL" de Costa Rica (in collaboration with PISZK, Sandra), Ed. Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, 1982

La clase política y el Poder Judicial en Costa Rica, Ed. UNED, San José, 1983

ARTICLES

"La Política Exterior de Costa Rica en la coyuntura de la I Guerra Mundial, Avance de Investigación No. 1. Universidad Nacional, Costa Rica, 1981

"El aporte de Alejo Carpentier a la música latino-americana", Literatura, National University of Costa Rica, No. 2, San José, 1982

"Notes marginales à 'Histoire de Mayta' de Mario Vargas Llosa", Amérique Latine, No. 21, Paris, 1985

"Bibliothèque et temps chez Borges", Amérique Latine, No. 23, Paris, 1985

"Costa Rica ye la política del Buen Vecino", Relaciones Internacionales, No. 2, National University of Costa Rica, San José, 1982

"Las relaciones comerciales del Japón en Centro América", Relaciones Internacionales, No. 3, National University of Costa Rica, San José, 1982

"Costa Rica: l'exception démocratique", Amérique Latine, No. 20, Paris, 1984

"The Caribbean Basin Plan"; "Neutrality of Costa Rica"; "Toussaint Louverture's Life", Encyclopedia of Peace, Institute of Peace Studies, Kyung Hee University, Seoul (Korea), 1987

"El Systema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos", Cuadernos de Derechos Humanos, No. 1, Geneva, 1985

"Asociación Internacional contra la Tortura", Cuadernos de Derechos Humanos, No. 2, Geneva, 1985

"Armamentismo y desarrollo en el Año Internacional de la Paz", Cuadernos de Derechos Humanos, No. 3, Geneva, 1986

"Notas sobre la violencia en el Perú", Nueva Sociedad, No. 84, Caracas, 1986

"Los derechos humanos, un trabajo interdisciplinario", Health and Human Rights (Geneva, Ed. ICHP), 1986

"La aparición y el florecimiento de las sociedades anónimas como parte del proceso de desarrollo del capitalismo", Ciencias Jurídicas, No. 57, Costa Rica, 1987

"Costa Rica y la Adhesión al Acuerdo General sobre Aranceles Aduaneros y Comercio (GATT)", Revista Judicial, Poder Judicial de Costa Rica, San José, June, No. 46, 1988

"Las Sociedades de pensamiento y la Revolución Francesa. Contribución al estudio de las ideas filosóficas entre 1750 y 1800", Revista de Filosofía, University of Costa Rica, No. 66, 1989

Mr. LOUIS JOINET (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of France)

Magistrate, Counsel for the Prosecution attached to the Court of Cassation

Louis JOINET, 53 years of age, married, father of five children, former educator and then teacher of maladjusted children, graduated first in his class from the National Magistrates' College.

He embarked upon his career (1965) as Assistant to Judge ZOLLINGER in the BEN BARKA case. Assigned to the Ministry of Justice, he was responsible for land policy and physical planning matters. From 1970 to 1972 he was judge in the Melun Court and at the same time acted as Rapporteur for legal matters in the General Planning Commission (Fifth Plan), and then as Rapporteur of the Commission for the Reform of Legal Studies under Mr. O. GUICHARD, who was then Minister of National Education.

Returning to Chancery in 1973, he was assigned to the Department of Civil Affairs where he is in charge of the research unit that specializes in studies of the impact of technological innovation on the development of law.

In 1978, Louis Joinet was appointed Director of the Services of the National Commission on Information Technology and Freedoms (CNIL). After a few months (1980-1981) with the Public Prosecutor's Department of Paris as Deputy Public Prosecutor, he became, in June 1981, a member of the Cabinet of the Prime Minister, Pierre MOUROY, responsible for legal, personal freedoms and human rights matters. In 1985, L. FABIUS kept him on in his job at MATIGNON, the same position to which he was assigned by Michel ROCARD on 17 May 1988. Counsel for the Prosecution attached to the Court of Appeal, Paris, he was assigned to the Court of Cassation on 3 October 1988. Since 11 July 1989, he has been Counsel for the Prosecution at the Court of Cassation.

International activities

Louis JOINET is a member of the Group of Political Experts attached to the Chairman of the International Committee of the Red Cross (CICR) at Geneva.

He has been elected on three occasions to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities. In the course of these three terms, he was responsible, as Special Rapporteur, for the following studies:

Amnesty in the world and the promotion of human rights;

The international regulation of computerized personal data files; and

The practice of administrative detention in the world.

OECD

1978: Vice-Chairman of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts on Transborder Data Barriers and the Protection of Privacy

Council of Europe

1975: Head of the French delegation on the Committee of Experts on Legal Information Technology

1978: Chairman of the Committee of Experts responsible for preparing regulations on the value of microfilmed documents as evidence

1978: Chairman of the Committee of Experts responsible for preparing the European convention on transborder data barriers and the protection of privacy

1978: Member of the Committee of Experts responsible for regulating data banks used for statistical and research purposes

EEC

1977: Head of the French delegation on the Committee of Experts for the Protection of Data

European Science Foundation

1979: French representative, on behalf of the National Scientific Research Centre (CNRS), on the Committee of Experts on Statistical Data and Research Banks

In a personal capacity, he has been a member of the National Advisory Commission on Human Rights since 1978 (FRANCE) and has undertaken a large number of missions abroad, as observer, at the request of non-governmental organizations such as Amnesty International, the European Human Rights Foundation, the International Movement of Catholic Lawyers, and the International Association of Democratic Lawyers. Between 1968 and 1972, L. JOINET was Secretary-General and then President of the Magistrates' Union.

Mr. HASSAN JALLOW (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Gambia)

NAME: HASSAN BUBACAR JALLOW

DATE OF BIRTH: 14 August 1951

PLACE OF BIRTH: Bansang, (Gambia)

STATUS: Married, with two sons

EDUCATION

University of Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania. 1973-1976

Nigeria Law School, Lagos. 1976-1977

University of London. 1978-1979

QUALIFICATIONS

(a) LL.B. (Hons.) (First Class) - Bachelor of Laws - 1976

(b) B.L. (1979) - Barrister-at-Law

(c) LL.M. (Public International Law) (Master of Laws) - 1979

(d) Called to the Nigerian Bar - 1977
Called to the Gambian Bar - 1977

(e) Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Courts of The Gambia and Federal Republic of Nigeria

POSITIONS HELD

State Counsel, Attorney-General's Chambers and Ministry of Justice - 1977-1979

Principal State Counsel, Attorney-General's Chambers and Ministry of Justice - 1980-1982

Acting Registrar-General in the same office at various times during the period 1977-1982

Solicitor-General and Legal Secretary, Attorney-General's Chambers and Ministry of Justice - 1982-1984

Attorney-General and Minister of Justice, The Gambia - 1984-date

CONFERENCES ATTENDED: various - among them the following:

1977: Delegate to General Conference of the International Civil Aviation Organization - Montreal, Canada

1979: Participant in ICRC Workshop on the Geneva Conventions and Protocols thereto - Nairobi, Kenya

1979: Member of Group of Experts selected by the Organization of African Unity to prepare a preliminary draft African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights

1980: Member of delegation to African-Asian Legal Consultative Committee, Commemorative Conference - Bandung, Indonesia

1980: Member of Gambian delegation to First OAU Ministerial Conference on Human and Peoples Rights

1980: Member of Gambian delegation to Summit Conference of OAU Heads of State and Government - Freetown, Sierra Leone

1981: Member of Gambian delegation to Second OAU Ministerial Conference on Human and Peoples Rights

1981: Member of Gambian delegation to Summit Conference of OAU Heads of State and Government - Nairobi, Kenya

1982: Head of Gambian delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights - Geneva

1982: Member of Gambian delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea - Montego Bay, Jamaica

1983: Member of Gambian delegation to Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference - Colombo, Sri Lanka

1983: Presented The Gambia's initial report under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights to the United Nations Committee on Human Rights - New York

1985: Chairman of Committee I of the Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders - dealing with Criminal Justice Processes and Perspectives in a Changing World and the formulation and application of United Nations Standards and Norms in criminal justice

1985: Head of Gambian delegation to African Political Parties Conference on Democracy in Africa - Dakar, Senegal

1986: Head of Gambian delegation to Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee Conference in Arusha, Tanzania

1987: Vice-Chairman - UNESCO Conference on Human Rights Teaching and Research, Malta

1987: Head of Gambian delegation to Commonwealth Law Ministers Conference, Zimbabwe

1987: Vice-Chairman, Dakar Colloquium of Experts on the 1987 African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights

1987: Rapporteur-General, International Expert Meeting on the United Nations and Law Enforcement (Baden near Austria, Vienna)

1988: Member of restricted group of experts invited by the Secretary-General of the United Nations to the Preparatory Meeting for the Eighth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Treatment of Offenders - Topic: New Dimensions of Criminality and International Co-operation to Combat Crime - Vienna

Leader of Gambian delegation to the forty-sixth session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva

Member of the Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law

Member of African Association of International and Comparative Law

Member of the International Bar Association

Vice-Chairman of the Council of The Gambia Law Foundation

Chairman of the National Management Committee of The Gambia Law Foundation

Vice-Chairman of General Legal Counsel, The Gambia

Chairman of the Advisory Committee on the Prerogative of Mercy (The Gambia)

Member of the Chancery of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia

HONOURS

Commander of the Order of the Republic of The Gambia

Mr. MURLIDHAR CHANDRAKANT BHANDARE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of India)

NAME: BHANDARE, MURLIDHAR CHANDRAKANT

PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH: Bombay
10 December 1928

EDUCATED AT: Siddharth College, Bombay
Wilson College, Bombay

FAMILY: Married, Mrs. Sunanda Bhandare, 28 April 1961; a son and a daughter

PRESENT POSITION

1. Member of Parliament
2. Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of India
3. President of the Supreme Court Bar Association (since 1986)

POSITIONS HELD

1. Professor of Law, Government Law College, Bombay (1960-1964)
2. Secretary, Indian Council of Legal Aid and Advice
3. MEMBER

   Committee on Subordinate Legislation, Rajya Sabha (1980-1982)

   Committee on Privileges, Rajya Sabha (1984-1985, 1987-1988)

   Consultative Committee of the Ministry of Petroleum and Chemicals and Ministry of Energy (1980-1985)

   Consultative Committee, Ministry of External Affairs (1985-1987)

   Consultative Committee, Ministry of Defence (1987-1988)

   Senate, University of Bombay, 1964-1969

   Law Faculty, University of Bombay, 1964-1969

   University Court, Delhi University since 1985

   Managing Committee, Bombay Cricket Association, 1955-1956

4. CONVENOR

   Political Affairs Committee of Congress(I) Party in Parliament

   All India Lawyers' Conference, Delhi, 1975

5. MEMBER

United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1984-1990

Working Group of the Commission on Human Rights on Traditional Practices affecting the Health of Women and Children

Indo-US Sub-Commission on Education and Culture, 1985-1987 and 1987-1989

Delegation of Indian Parliamentary Association on Population and Development to the First Asian Parliamentary Conference on Population and Control held at Beijing (China), during November 1984

Second Asian Parliamentary Conference on Population and Development held at New Delhi in 1983

6. Vice-Chairman, thirty-ninth session of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities

7. Chairman, fortieth session of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities

8. President, All Indian Confederation of General Insurance Federation

9. Chairman, Kamla Nehru College, New Delhi, 1980-1982

10. MEMBER

Supreme Court Bar Association

Western India Advocates Association

Bar Association of India, New Delhi

Bombay Bar Association

Delhi High Court Bar Association

PUBLICATIONS

Articles on aspects of law and population control

SOCIAL INTERESTS

Legal aid and slum clearance and improvement

ADDRESS

C-109, South Extension Part II, New Delhi-110049
Telephone: 6442602, 6440447

352, Jagannath Shankar Sheth Road, Bombay-410004
Telephone: 310312

Mr. AWN SHAWKAT AL-KHASAWNEH (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Jordan)

Born on 22 February 1950 in Amman

EDUCATION

Cambridge University (Queen's College) - Historical and Law Tripos

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

M.A. LL.B. (Cantab)

CAREER AND PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Joined the Diplomatic Service, 1975

Second Secretary, then First Secretary, Permanent Mission of Jordan to the United Nations, New York, 1976-1980

Representative to the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly (1976-1988)

Rapporteur of the Sixth Committee, General Assembly, thirty-second session, 1977

Representative to the Ad Hoc Committee on the Drafting of and International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1977-1979

Head of Delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties, Vienna, 1978

Representative to the Legal Committee of the Arab League in the Seventy-Third, Seventy-Fourth, Seventy-Fifth, Seventy-Sixth, and Seventh-Seventh Sessions of the Council of the League

Member of, and legal adviser to most Jordanian delegations to the ministerial and preparatory meetings of the Non-Aligned Movement and the Conference of Islamic Countries that were held in the years 1980-1983

Delegate to the Arab League Special Committee on Amending the Charter of the League and Establishing an Arab International Court of Justice, Tunis, 1980-1981

Member of the Arab Commission of International Law, 1982

Delegate to the Commission on Human Rights, fortieth session, Geneva 1984

Head of delegation to the United Nations Conference on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives, and Debts, Vienna, 1983

Alternate Representative, Security Council, 1983

Delegate to the United Nations International Conference on the Question of Palestine, Geneva, 1983 (Representative at the Drafting Committee of the Conference)

Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities, 1983

Re-elected to the Arab Commission of International Law, 1985 and appointed special rapporteur on the Question of Non-Navigational Uses of International Watercourses in the Arab World

Invited by the Government of Guatemala as an International Observer during the Presidential and General elections in Guatemala, 1985

Head of Delegation to the United Nations Conference on Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations, Vienna, 1986 (Elected Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Conference)

Member, International Law Commission, 1987...

Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities, 1988-1989

PRESENT POSITION

Director of the Legal Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Mr. WALEED M. SADI (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Jordan)

GENERAL

Name: Waleed M. SADI

Place and date of birth: Jerusalem, 19 August 1937

Marital status: Married, four children

EDUCATION

Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas (B.A., Economics)

University of Chicago, Law School, Chicago, Ill., (J.D.)

ASSOCIATION

Member of the Jordanian Bar Association

Member of the Board of Trustees, United Nations Fund for Victims of Torture

EXPERIENCE

Editor-in-Chief, Jordan Times

Elected member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and the Protection of Minorities, 1988-1989

Attorney at Law and Columnist (Jordan Times)

Ambassador of Jordan, Turkey, 1982-1985

Member of the Working Group of the Armand Hammer Conference to establish an Academy of Human Rights at Versailles, 1984-1985

Rapporteur at the Armand Hammer Conference, Madrid 1984 to submit the project for the creation of a United Nations High Commission for Human Rights

Attended the Armand Hammer Conference, Warsaw, 1981

Ambassador at Large, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Amman, Jordan, 1980-1982

Permanent Representative to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva, 1975-1980:

1. Chairman of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1980-1981

2. Member of the Committee on Human Rights, 1978-1982

3. Member of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Human Rights, 1977-1980

4. Attended the ICRC Conference in Manila, the Philippines

5. Attended the UNDP and UNCTAD Conferences in Geneva

6. Attended the Diplomatic Conferences which adopted Protocols I and II to the Geneva Conventions

7. Attended Disarmament Conference in Geneva

8. Attended ILO and WHO Annual Conferences in Geneva

Member of the Working Group on Disappeared Persons, 1979-1981

Head of the Department of International Organizations at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1974-1975

Minister Plenipotentiary, Jordan Embassy in Paris and London

Head of the Political Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Amman, Jordan, 1970-1971

Counsellor, Jordanian Embassy, Moscow

Associate Professor, Loyola University, Montreal, 1969-1970

Counsellor, Jordanian Embassy, Washington, D.C., 1968-1969

First Secretary, Jordanian Mission to the United Nations, New York, 1964-1968

Assistant Chief of Royal Protocol, Royal Palace, 1963-1964

Mr. CLAUDE HELLER (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Mexico)

DATE OF BIRTH: 2 May 1949

PLACE: Mexico, Federal District

HIGHER EDUCATION

Degree in International Relations, Centre for International Studies of the College of Mexico, 1968-1972

Master's degree in History and International Relations, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 1972-1974

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Full-time teacher and researcher in the Department of Sociology, Autonomous University of Mexico, Azcapotzalco, 1974-1979

Appointed as Head of the Department of Sociology of the Autonomous University of Mexico, Azcapotzalco, by the Divisional Council for Social Science and Classical Studies, January 1977 - July 1979

Member of the Mexican Foreign Service since August 1979

Deputy-Director for OAS Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, August 1979 to December 1980

Deputy-Director for United Nations Political and Legal Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs from January 1981 to February 1982

Counsellor for Political Affairs of the Embassy of Mexico to the Government of the United States of America, March 1982 - February 1983

Director-General for the United Nations, February 1983 - January 1988

Director for Multilateral Affairs in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, January-December 1988

Ambassador of Mexico to the Government of Switzerland, July 1989

OFFICIAL ASSIGNMENTS IN THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

Has been a member of the Mexican delegation at many international meetings since 1979. His main assignments in recent years have been as follows:

Representative in the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1988-1989

Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1989

Member of the Planning Group of the Six Nation Initiative for Peace and Disarmament, 1984-1988

Representative in the Contadora Group negotiations process, 1983-1987

Representative in the Third Committee on Social and Humanitarian Affairs at the United Nations General Assembly, 1988

Representative in the Fourth Committee on the decolonization questions at the United Nations General Assembly, 1983-1987

Representative in the Conference of Foreign Ministers of the Movement of Non-aligned Countries, Cyprus, September 1988

Representative in the Preparatory Committee for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, New York, 1984

Delegate to the General Assemblies of the United Nations and the OAS, 1979-1982, and other international meetings.

PUBLICATIONS

A. Books

1. Política de Unidad en la Izquierda Chilena: (1956-1970). México, El Colegio de México, Colección Jornadas, 1973, 160 pp.

2. "Le militarisme en Amerique Latine: la formation de L'Ideologie". Master's thesis, University Institute for Advanced International Studies, Geneva, 1974, 200 pp.

3. Poder, Estado y Política. México, ANUIES, 1976, 120 pp.

4. Cambio y Revolución Social. México, ANUIES, 1977, 140 pp. (2 vols).

5. El Ejército como Agente de Cambio Social, México Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1980, 200 pp.

B. Articles

1. "La Ostpolitik de Willy Brandt". Diálogos. México El Colegio de México, 1974

2. "El Militarismo", Tomo de Ciencias Sociales. Las Humanidades en el Siglo XX, UNAM, 1976

3. "La Crisis del Régimen Democrático en el Tercer Mundo". Revista Línea, No. 18/19, 1976

4. "Las Relaciones Militares entre Estados Unidos y América Latina: un intento de evaluación". Nueva Socieded, No. 27, Caracas - San José, 1977

5. "La Ayuda Militar Norteamericana a América Latina: una perspectiva política". Cuadernos Semestrales No. 4 CIDE, México, 1979

6. "La Estructura Social" en la Universidad Nacional y los Problemas Nacionales. Tomo II, México, UNAM, 1979

7. "Condicionantes Internacionales del Cambio Social y la Participación Política en México". Foro Internacional. No. 79, El Colegio de México, 1980

8. With Rosario Green. "El Tercer Mundo: de Bandung a los Ochenta". Foro Internacional. No. 82, El Colegio de México, 1981

9. "Continuidad y Congruencia en la Política de México hacia Chile". Revista Línea No. 15, México, PRI, November-December 1983, pp. 43-60

10. "El Grupo de Contadora en la crisis centroamericana" in collaboration with various authors. México-Estados Unidos (1983). México, El Colegio de México, Centro de Estudios Internacionales, 1984, pp. 27-40

11. "México y las gestiones de paz del Grupo de Contadora" Revista Línea, México, PRI, July-August 1984, pp. 23-40

12. "La Posición de México en torno al desarme convencional" Revista Mexicana de Política Exterior. IMRED. Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, October-December 1985, pp. 42-49

13. "México y el Desarme". Foro Internacional Special Anniversary Edition. July 1986

14. "La Participación de México en el Consejo de Seguridad" in collaboration with various authors. México y las Naciones Unidas: 40 años de cooperación. México, Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores, 1986

15. "La lucha de México por el Desarme y la Seguridad Internacional", México y la Paz. México, SRE, 1987

16. "Notas acerca de la creación de zonas libres de armas nucleares. Revista Mexicana de Política Exterior. IMRED, SRE, No. 15, April-June 1987, pp. 18-21

17. "Carrera armamentista, paz y seguridad internacionales" Revista Mexicana de Política Exterior. IMRED, No. 16, July-September 1987

18. "Semejanzas y Diferencias de las posiciones de México y Estados Unidos sobre Centroamérica". Comisión para el Futuro de las Relaciones entre México y Estados Unidos. México, Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1989

LECTURES

A variety of lectures on the foreign policy of Mexico, Mexico and United Nations, Mexico and Central America, Mexico and Disarmament, in the following institutions:

UNAM, 1984-1986

Colegio de México, 1984-1988

University of San Luis Potosí, April 1984 and November 1985

Autonomous University of the State of Mexico, March 1985

National Defence College, October 1984, January 1985 and September 1986

Military Staff College, May and December 1986, October 1987 and May 1989

Centre for Naval Studies, October 1985

Pugwash, University of Campiñas, Brazil, July 1985

Winton Park, Sussex, England, April 1986

FOREIGN POLICY DISSEMINATION PROGRAMME

Participation in programmes and interviews on various foreign policy issues in private and State television programmes

Leader writer of El Dia on international affairs, 1971-1975

Mr. HECTOR FIX ZAMUDIO (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Mexico)

I. PERSONAL DATA

1. Born in Mexico, Federal District, 4 September 1924

II. ACADEMIC TRAINING

1. The National School of Jurisprudence, Autonomous National University of Mexico (UNAM) (1942-1949). Law degree (with honours) obtained on 18 January 1956

2. Post-graduate studies in the Division of Advanced Studies of the Faculty of Law of UNAM (1964-1965)

3. Doctoral examination, 1 March 1972. Passed Magna Cum Laude

III. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1. Assistant in the Department of Agreements of the Second Chamber of the Supreme Court of Justice of Mexico (1945-1956)

2. Law clerk with functions of Secretary in the Second District Court for Administrative Matters of the Federal District (May-August 1956)

3. Secretary of the First Collegiate Court of the First Circuit (10 September 1956-11 September 1957)

4. Secretary for Audits and Accounts attached to the Plenary Court of the Supreme Court of Justice (1958-1964)

5. Since 1964, Professor in the Faculty of Law of UNAM

IV. PUBLICATIONS

A. Books

1. El Juicio de Amparo, Mexico, 1964, published by Porrúa, S.A., 438 pp.

2. Veinticinco años de evolución de la justicia constitucional (1940-1965) Mexico, 1968, UNAM, 183 pp.

3. Constitución y proceso civil en Latinoamérica, Mexico, 1974, UNAM, 125 pp.

4. Los tribunales constitucionales y los derechos humanos, UNAM, Mexico, 1980, 234 pp.

5. Ensayos sobre metodología, enseñanza e investigación jurídicas, UNAM, Mexico, 1981, 432 pp.

6. La protección procesal de los derechos humanos ante las jurisdicciones nacionales, published by Civitas-UNAM, Madrid, 1982, 365 pp.

7. La introducción a la Justicia Administrativa en el Ordenamiento Mexicano, published by El Colegio Nacional, Mexico, 1983, 151 pp.

B. Monographs

1. Panorama del Derecho Mexicano - Síntesis del derecho de amparo, Mexico, 1963, UNAM, 63 pp.

2. La Jurisdicción constitucional mexicana, addendum to the book by Mauro Cappelletti, "La Jurisdicción constitucional de la Libertad, Mexico, 1961, UNAM, pp. 131-247

3. Derecho procesal, in collaboration with José Ovalle Favela, UNAM, Mexico, 1981, 107 pp.

C. More than 65 articles published in specialized Mexican journals and more than 35 articles published in specialized foreign journals

V. TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Since 1964, professor of study course on the right of amparo, and since 1986 professor in the Division of Advanced Studies of the Faculty of Law of the Autonomous National University of Mexico (UNAM)

VI. OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

1. Director of the Institute of Legal Research, UNAM, (1966-1978)

2. Chairman of the Latin American Institute of Constitutional Law since 1974

3. Member of the Editorial Committee of UNAM since 1977

4. Has participated in many congresses and meetings in Mexico and abroad and has received many academic distinctions

Miss JUDITH ATTAH (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Nigeria)

NAME:	Judith Attah
DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH:	14 July 1933; Okene, Nigeria
MARITAL STATUS:	Divorced with three children
EDUCATION:	BA (University of Dublin) 1957; Diploma in Education, 1958

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1958-1960	Queen Elizabeth School, Ilorin, Teacher
1960-1962	Provincial Secondary School, Yola, Headmistress
1962-1963	Government Girls Secondary School, Dalla, Kano, Principal
1964-1968	Chief Woman Education Officer, Northern Region
1968-1978	Assistant Adviser Teacher, Education and Director Teacher, Education: Federal Ministry of Education, Lagos
1978-1982	Director Higher Education, Federal Ministry of Education, Lagos
1982-1986	Permanent Delegate of Nigeria to UNESCO
1986	Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Science and Technology
1987	Permanent Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs - to date

EXTRA CURRICULA ACTIVITIES

1966-1976	Member of the University of Ibadan Council
1968-1980	Member of the Nursing and Midwifery Council of Nigeria
1969-1981	Member of the Council of Nursing School, Lagos University
1964-1982	Member of the Joint Consultative Council on Education
1976-1982	Chairman
1964-1982	Member of the West African Examination Council
	Member of the Joint Admission and Matriculation Board of Nigeria Universities

HOBBIES

Reading and music

Ms. CHRISTY MBONU (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Nigeria)

Born on 25 July, 1959, in plateau State of the Federal Republic of Nigeria.

Graduated from the University of Ife (now Obafemi Awolowo University) Ile-Ife of Nigeria in 1980 with a Bachelor of Arts degree, and from the Foreign Service Academy of Nigeria in 1983. Speaks and writes English and French perfectly and also a little Portuguese.

In 1981-1982	-	Worked in the Protocol Department of the Ministry of External Affairs
1982-1983	-	Graduated from the Foreign Service Academy of Nigeria
Oct. 1983-May 1986	-	Worked in the Department of West and Northern Africa Department of the Ministry of External Affairs
April-Sept. 1986	-	Worked as an unofficial Translator/Interpreter for the Hon. Minister of External Affairs

Participation at Conferences and Meetings:

Member of Nigerian delegation to the Executive Committee of UNHCR, Geneva, 1986

Alternate leader of Nigerian delegation to the Executive Committee of UNHCR, Geneva, 1987

Member of the Nigerian delegation to the Sub-Committee on International Protection of the Executive Committee of UNHCR, Geneva, 1986-1987

Member of Nigerian delegation to the Sub-Committee on Administrative and Financial matters of the Executive Committee of UNHCR, Geneva, 1986-1987

Member of Working Group of Executive Committee of UNHCR mandated by ECOSOC to study an effective participation of observers at the Executive Committee Sessions

Member of Nigerian observer delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1987

Head of Nigerian delegation to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities, 1987

Member of Government delegation to the Twenty-fifth Conference of International Red Cross, Geneva, 1986

Mr. OSCAR CEVILLE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Panama)

Born: 8 June 1943

Panama, Republic of Panama

Profession: Lawyer

STUDIES

University of Panama, 1961 to 1966

Degree in Law and Political Science

Thesis on the legal régime of domestic workers

University of Panama, 1987 to 1988

Post-graduate studies in International Trade

COURSES

International Humanitarian Law Institute, San Remo, Italy, December 1988

Training course in human rights

POSTS

Legal Adviser to the Urban Community Development Programme (Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare), 1969

Director of the Legal Department of the General Office for Community Development (DIGEDECOM), 1969-1974

Legal Adviser to the National Commission on Legislation, 1974-1978

Co-ordinator of the Review Committee for the Draft Penal Code for the Republic of Panama (Adopted in Act No. 18 of 1982), 1976-1981

Counsellor of the Delegation of the Republic of Panama to the sixty-fourth Conference of the International Labour Organisation, Geneva, 1978

Adviser to the Ministry of the Interior and Justice, 1978

Director-General of the National Office for Transit and Land Transport, Ministry of the Interior and Justice, 1978-1982

Deputy Minister of the Interior and Justice, a.i., July 1981

Legal Director and Secretary-General of the Corporacion Azucarera La Victoria, 1982-1984

Legal Director of the Legislative Assembly of the Republic of Panama, 1984-1988

Delegate of the Republic of Panama to the Interparliamentary Symposium on the Drug Trade and Drug Dependence, Quito, Ecuador, 1986

Counsellor of the Delegation of Panama to the meeting of the Political Commission and Extraordinary Assembly of the Latin American Parliament, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, 1988

Ambassador Extraordinary on Special Mission to the eighteenth General Assembly of the Organization of American States (OAS), San Saldavor, El Salvador, 1989

Permanent Representative to the United Nations

Permanent Representative of the Republic of Panama to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights

Representative in the Group of Three of the Commission on Human Rights on apartheid

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Professional lawyer since 1966

Treasurer of the Bar Association of Panama, 1974-1975

Vice-Chairman of the Bar Association of Panama, 1975-1976

Chairman of the Second Inter-American Conference on Legal Aspects of the Economic Independence of Panama, June 1975

Chairman of the American Association of Jurists, 1975-1977

Lecture on reforms to the Penal Code of the Republic of Panama, Faculty of Law and Political Science, University of Panama, 1977

Study Tour on Transit and Land Transport Systems, Tokyo, Japan, 1981

Speaker in the Forum on Land Transport organized by the University of Panama, 1982

Lecturer on the History of Penal Reform, Bar Association of Panama and Panamian Academy of Law, 1983.

LANGUAGES: Spanish and English

Ms. MIRTA SAAVEDRA (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Panama)

Degree in:	International Relations University of Panama
1978	Summer course in Language, Literature and Civilization of France, University of Grenoble, France
1980-1981	French language studies at "Institut Catholique de Paris", (affiliated to the University of Paris II)
1985	Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India. School of International Studies: course entitled "Emerging Trends in World Politics"

Career in the Ministry of External Relations

Department of Administration and Accounts

Department of Organization, Conference and International Treaties

Diplomatic Department

Secretary of Embassy, Embassy of Panama, El Salvador

Secretary of Embassy, Embassy of Panama, Cuba

Consul of Panama in La Havana, Cuba (3 years)

Chargé d'affaires of Embassy of Panama in Cuba

Secretary of Embassy in the Delegation of Panama to UNESCO

Chargé d'affaires of the Delegation of Panama to UNESCO, 1978

Representative of Panama at the 105th Meeting of the Executive Council of UNESCO, 1978

Deputy Delegate of Panama to the 105th Meeting of the Executive Council of UNESCO, 1978

Member of the Delegation of Panama to the 20th General Conference of UNESCO, 1978

Deputy Delegate of Panama to the 108th Meeting of the Executive Council of UNESCO, 1979

Delegate to the 11th Meeting of the Assembly of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission, Paris, 1979

Delegate to the 3rd Meeting of the Intergovernmental Council of (PHI), the International Hydrology Programme, Paris, 1979

Deputy Delegate to the 109th Meeting of the Executive Council of UNESCO, 1980

Deputy Delegate to the IVth Session of the Committee of World-wide Natural and Cultural Patrimony, Paris, 1980

Chargé d'affaires at UNESCO, 1980

Deputy Delegate to the International Conference on the Sanctions against South Africa, Paris, 1981

Observer at the First Meeting of the Intergovernmental Council of International Development Programmes for Communications, Paris, 1981

Representative at the Meeting of the Committee of Governmental Experts on the Conservation of Folklore, UNESCO, 1982

Consul in New Delhi, India

Member of the Delegation of Panama to the VIIth Summit Meeting of the Non-aligned Countries, New Delhi, 1983

Delegate to the Vth Meeting of the General Assembly of the World Organization of Tourism, New Delhi, 1983

Participated in a Seminar for Diplomats responsible for Commercial Representation Abroad, organized by the International Trade Centre (UNCTAD/GATT) New Delhi, 1983

Delegate to the IVth Consultative Meeting on the Fertilizer Industry (UNIDO), New Delhi, 1984

Chargé d'affaires, Embassy of Panama, New Delhi

Delegate to the VIth Meeting of the Preparatory Commission on the Creation of the International Centre of Engineering, Genetics and Biotechnology (UNIDO), New Delhi, 1985

Delegate to the Ministerial Meeting of the Group of 77 on the Global System of Commercial Preference, New Delhi, 1985

Delegate to the Vth Co-ordination Meeting for a Programme of Action and Economic Co-ordination among the Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi, 1986

Delegate to the Meeting of Ministers of the Bureau of Co-ordination of the Non-Aligned Countries, New Delhi, 1986

Delegate to the International Conference of Youth Against Apartheid, organized by the Congress Party (I) of India, New Delhi, 1987

First Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Panama to the United Nations, Geneva, 1987

Representative of Panama at the International Symposium on Science, Development and Technology, New Delhi, 1987

Delegate to the General Assemblies of ILO, WHO, ITC, UNCTAD, WIPO from 1987 to date

Delegate to the various Meetings on Specific Topics of WHO, UNCTAD, ILO, WIPO, ITC, Human Rights and ICM from May 1987 to date

Mr. EUGENIO GAY MONTALVO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Spain)

Place and date of birth: Barcelona (Spain), 13 May 1946

Education:

1965-1970: Bachelor of Law (University of Barcelona)

1971-1973: Diploma in Comparative Law, University of Strasbourg

Professional activities:

1989: President of the Barcelona Bar Association

1973-1989: Practising lawyer, member of the Gay-Vendrell firm

1983-1989: Founder and Director of the Institute of Human Rights of Catalonia. Lecturer at the Institute

Other activities and positions:

Vice-Chairman of the Committee on Human Rights of the International Union of Lawyers (UIA)

Secretary-General of the International Movement of Catholic Lawyers

Sponsor and founder member of the Latin-American Network of Catholic Lawyers

Vice-Chairman of the General Council of the Spanish Law Association

International missions:

Member of the mission organized by Pax Romana, SOS Torture and the Institute of Human Rights of Catalonia, to observe the human rights situation in Chile (1987). Report published by SOS Torture

Member of the international legal observer mission to Colombia organized by the Institute of Catholic Lawyers and three other NGOs

International meetings:

Symposium of European ombudsmen on the role of the ombudsman in the defence of human rights (Madrid, 1985)

Invited by the Council of Europe to attend the symposiums on freedom of expression (Seville, 1975), democracy and human rights (Thessaloniki, 1987), and observance of human rights (on the occasion of the 40th anniversary of the Council of Europe, Strasbourg, 1989)

International congress organized by UNESCO on development and human rights (Yamoussoukro, 1989)

Publications:

Books: - "Familia i Divorci" (Editorial Pórtic. Barcelona, 1986)

Articles: - "Europa y los Derechos Humanos" (Informatiu, 1986)

- "Chile" (Informatiu, 1986)

- "El derecho a la salud" (Hospital, 1987)

- "40 Aniversari de la Declaració Universal dels Drets Humans" (Món Juridic, 1988)

- "El sistema protector de los Derechos Humanos" (Revista Latinoamericana de Derechos Humanos, 1989)

- "El Derecho de Defensa en el marco del Consejo de Europa" (Revista Jurídica de Cataluña, 1989)

- "A propòsit del 40 Aniversari de la Declaración Universal dels Drets Humans" (Cultura, Departamento de Cultura de la Generalitat de Cataluña)

Mr. JOSE MANUEL BANDRES SANCHEZ-CRUZAT (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Spain)

PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH: Jaca (Huesca), Spain, 12 January 1955

EDUCATION

1972-1977: Bachelor of Law (University of Zaragoza)

1975-1976: Diploma in Comparative Law, University of Strasbourg

1977: Student at the International Academy, The Haque

1980: Judicial College (Madrid)

1982: International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

1988-1989: Judge of the High Court of Catalonia

1987-1989: Associate Professor, Faculty of Law of Barcelona (School of Constitutional Law)

1985-1988: Barcelona Court Judge

1980-1985: Judge of the Court of Catalayud, Villanova and Guernica

INTERNATIONAL MISSIONS

Member of the mission of Pax Romana, SOS Torture and the Institute of Human Rights of Catalonia to observe the human rights situation in Chile (1987)

PUBLICATIONS

Books

"El Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos" (Editorial Bosch. Barcelona, 1983)

"El estatuto de Autonomia de Aragón de 1982" (Diputación General de Aragón. Zaragoza, 1985)

"Poder Judicial y Constitucional" (Editorial Bosch. Barcelona, 1987)

Articles

"La publicidad de los debates y decisiones judiciales en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional y del Tribunal Europeo de Derechos Humanos de Estrasburgo"

Mr. STANISLAV VALENTINOVICH CHERNICHENKO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH: 11 January 1935, Moscow

EDUCATION

In 1958 graduated from the Law Department of Moscow State University.

Doctor of law, professor

Language: English

He is one of the leading Soviet experts in human rights matters and the theory of international law (over 100 publications, including the monographs "Issues of nationality in international law" and the "Individual and international law").

He is Editor-in-Chief of the Soviet Yearbook of International Law and a member of the Executive Committee of the Soviet International Law Association. He is also a member of the Public Commission for International Co-operation in Humanitarian Matters and Human Rights of the Soviet Committee for Security and Co-operation in Europe.

From 1958 to 1960 he worked in the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Russian SFSR and subsequently as a senior adviser to "Inyurkollegia".

At present he is Professor of International Law at the Diplomatic Academy of the USSR Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Each year from 1974 through 1987 he participated in the sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights as a member of the USSR delegation. He also took part in the UNESCO Congress on Human Rights Teaching, Information and Documentation held in Malta in August-September 1987 (he was elected Vice-President of the Congress). He participated actively in the drafting of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

1988-1989 - member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities

Mr. TEIMURAZ OTAROVICH RAMISHVILI (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

Born on 4 May 1955 in Tbilisi (Georgian SSR)

Graduated from the International Law Department of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations in 1979. Has a command of English and Spanish.

In 1979 worked in the All-Union Copyright Agency.

1979-1981 - legal adviser in the Ministry of Foreign Trade

1981-1983 - employed in the Treaty and Law Department of the USSR Ministry of Foreign Affairs

1983-1987 - member of the USSR Permanent Mission to the United Nations Office and other international organizations in Geneva

Since 1987 employed in the USSR Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Human Rights Department of the Directorate for International Humanitarian Co-operation and Human Rights). He deals with matters relating to the work of United Nations human rights bodies and draws up proposals for the progressive development of international law and human rights, and for the improvement of Soviet human rights legislation.

Has participated in a number of international conferences.

Author of various publications on human rights and international law questions, including the monograph "The International legal principles of comprehensive international security" (co-author)

1988-1989 - alternate member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities; member of the Working Group on Communications

Ms. CLAIRE PALLEY (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

NATIONALITY: British

DATE OF BIRTH: 17 February 1931

INTRODUCTION

Born in South Africa in 1931 but left in 1956, because of opposition to apartheid, and moved to the then Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland where actively engaged in campaigning for African rights. Established the Law Department at the University College, Salisbury and researched the legal history of British Colonial rule in African territories. Immediately after the unilateral declaration of independence by Rhodesia in 1965, moved to the United Kingdom where has since pursued a university career in the field of law, coupled with an active involvement in the promotion of human rights.

PRESENT POSITION

Principal, St. Anne's College, Oxford 1984 - present

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

Professor of Law, University of Kent at Canterbury 1973-1984

Professor of Public Law, Queen's University of Belfast 1970-1973 (Dean of Faculty 1971-1973)

Lecturer in Law, Queen's University of Belfast 1967-1970

Lecturer in Law, University College of Rhodesia and Nyasaland 1960-1965

Lecturer in Law, University of Cape Town 1953-1955

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

B.A. (Cape) 1950
LL.B. (Cape) 1952
Ph.D in Law, University of London 1965
M.A. (Oxon) 1984

PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Barrister-at-Law 1969 of the Middle Temple

Lecturer at summer Law schools of University of Richmond, Virginia 1974-1977 and University of the Pacific 1977 (Salzburg) on Comparative Human Rights Law

PUBLIC ACTIVITIES AND APPOINTMENTS

Constitutional Adviser to the African National Council (Patriotic Front) 1975-1976

Constitutional Adviser to the Northern Ireland Convention 1975

Member of Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities 1989/1989

Constitutional Adviser to the Government of Republic of Cyprus 1979 to date: and engaged in the intercommunal talks in Nicosia (1981-1984) under chairmanship of the United Nations Secretary-General's Special Representative and on human rights questions

Trustee and Council member of the Minority Rights Group 1976 to date

Consultant on minorities to the International Commission of Jurists 1977

Consultant on Northern Ireland to the International Commission of Jurists 1980

Consultant to the International Labour Organisation 1979 on the Removal of Discrimination in the Laws of Zimbabwe

Director of the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex 1987 to date

BOOKS AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO BOOKS INCLUDE

The Constitutional History and Law of Southern Rhodesia 1888 to 1964, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1966

"Rhodesia", in Annual Survey of African Law, Ed. E. Cotran and N. Rubin, Frank Cass, 1970, pp. 236-292

"The Role of Law", in Protecting Cultural Minorities in the Future of Cultural Minorities, Ed. A.E. Alcock and J. Welton, London, Macmillan, 1978

"Constitutional Solutions to the Irish Problem" (about 50 pp.) in Current Legal Problems, 1980, Sweet and Maxwell

"Ways Forward: The Constitutional Options of the Constitution of Northern Ireland", in Problems and Prospects, Ed. David Watt, Heinemann and RIIA, 1981, pp. 183-206

PAMPHLETS INCLUDE

Coexistence in some Plural European Societies, Minorities Rights Group 1987, Introduction

The Palestinians, Minority Rights Group 1987, Foreword

ARTICLES INCLUDE

"The Judicial Committee of the Privy Council as Appellate Court: The Southern Rhodesia Experience", Public Law (1967) pp. 8-29

"Constitutional Devices in Multi-Religious Societies", NILQ, 1968, 377-417

COMMISSIONED MANUSCRIPTS FOR INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES AND CONFERENCES INCLUDE

"Human Rights in the United Kingdom", International Congress on Comparative Law, Teheran, September 1974, 176 pp.

Working Conference Papers on Minorities and the Law for International Commission of Jurists' 25th Anniversary Meeting, Vienna, 10-22 April 1977

Memorandum on Discrimination in Southern Rhodesia for the International Labour Organisation, December 1979, pp. 117

The State of Emergency in Northern Ireland for the International Commission of Jurists 1980, pp. 117

Constitutional proposals for South Africa for the Foundation for International Conciliation, Geneva 1985, pp. 59

Annex II

LIST OF PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES ELECTED AT THE FORTY-FOURTH SESSION OF THE COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN 1988

African States

Mr. Yawo Aqboyibor a/ Mr. Abdou Assouma b/	Togo
Ms. Judith Attah a/ Ms. Christy Mbonu b/	Nigeria
Mr. Aidid Abdillahi Ilkahanaf Mr. Mohamed Turunji b/	Somalia
Mr. Ahmed Khalifa	Egypt
Ms. Fatma Ksentini a/ Mr. Boudjemâa Delmi b/	Algeria
Ms. Halima Warzazi Mr. Mohamed Laghmari b/	Morocco
Mr. Fisseha Yimer	Ethiopia

Asian States

Mr. Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh a/ Mr. Waleed Sadi b/	Jordan
Ms. Mary Bautista Ms. Haydee Yorac b/	Philippines
Mr. Murlidhar Bhandare a/	India
Mr. Ribot Hatano Mr. Yozo Yokota b/	Japan
Mr. Tian Jin a/ Mr. Shao Jin b/	China

Eastern European States

Mr. Stanislav Chernichenko a/ Mr. Teimuraz Ramishvili b/	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Mr. Ion Diaconu Mr. Ioan Maxim b/	Romania
Mr. Danilo Türk Ms. Lidija Basta b/	Yugoslavia

Latin American States

Mr. Leandro Despouy a/ Ms. María-Theresa Flores b/	Argentina
Mr. Miguel Alfonso Martínez Mr. Julio Heredia Pérez b/	Cuba
Mr. Rafael Rivas Posada Mr. Eduardo Suescún Monroy b/	Colombia
Mr. Alejandro Sobarzo Loaiza a/ Mr. Héctor Fix Zamudio b/	Mexico
Mr. Luis Varela Quirós a/ Mr. Jorge Rhenán Segura b/	Costa Rica

Western European and other States

Mr. Theodoor van Boven Mr. Cornelis Flinterman b/	Netherlands
Ms. Erica-Irene Daes a/	Greece
Mr. Asbjørn Eide Mr. Jan Helgesen b/	Norway
Mr. Louis Joinet a/ Mr. Alain Pellet b/	France
Ms. Claire Palley a/	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Mr. William W. Treat Mr. John Carey b/	United States of America

---

a/ Elected for a term of two years.

b/ Alternate.